

**Ministry of Higher Education Department .**

**Chhattisgarh Government .**

**Central Board of Studies for Political Science**

**Venue : SOS Geography Pt.RSU Raipur.**

**Date : 23 February 2023**

**Minutes of Board of Studies of Political Science**

The Meeting of Board of Studies of Department of Political Science was held

to prepare the syllabus of Under Graduation courses, as per order of Higher Education Department and was held on dated 23 February at SOS Geography Pt.RSU raipur. Some members participated through virtual meeting .

**The following members have attended the Meeting.**

**Name Signature**

Dr.S.S Diwan president Central Board of studies political science Government Degree College pithora Chhattisgarh .

Dr Shakil Hussain head of the department political science government VYT PG autonomous college Durg Chhattisgarh .

Head of the department political science government PG College Vaishali Nagar Durg Chhattisgarh.

B D Jangre. Head of the department of political science, Government Girls College, Takhatpur, Chhattisgarh .

Dr. H L verma Head of the department Government Degree College birgaon Chhattisgarh .

Dr Sheel Bhadra Kumar, head of the department of political science, Government PG College mahasamund .

Dr Anjali Kashyap head of the department political science Government PG College Bemetara Chhattisgarh.

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Abeda Begum, head of the department . Govt . Kamla devi rathi Girls PG College  
Rajnandgaon

Head Board of Studies political science hemchand Yadav University.

Head Board of Studies political science Atal Bihari Vajpayee University Bilaspur  
Chhattisgarh .

Head Board of Studies political science Shahid Mahendra Karma University  
Jagdalpur Chhattisgarh .

Head Board of Studies political science Sant gahira Guru University Ambikapur  
Surguja.

Chhattisgarh head of the department political science government EV PG College  
Korba Chhattisgarh.

Head department political science Government Girls PG College Ambikapur.  
Chhattisgarh.

Head of the department political science Government Girls College Jagdalpur  
Chhattisgarh .

Head of the department of political science PG College Surajpur Chhattisgarh.

Professor Anupam Sharma head of the department political science Indira Gandhi  
tribal University Amarkantak Madhya Pradesh.

Dr. Kamlesh Dube political science Government PG College ramanujanj.

Mrs Anamika Jha assistant professor political science government Kakatiya PG  
College Jagdalpur Chhattisgarh.

Dr D S Jagat joint director Higher Education Department new Raipur Chhattisgarh.

#### **Business transacted :**

1. Members of the Central Board of Studies for Political Science prepared the  
Syllabus of B.A. The Political Science program consists of three year annual  
undergraduate program which includes.

B.A - Bachelor of arts

Syllabus is as per the notifications 969/academic/2023/ dated 11/1/23 and  
971/academic/2023/ dated 11/1/23 / of the university.

2. first year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- Political theory राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
- Paper 2nd - Indian government and politics भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति

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### 3- second year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- Political thought राजनीतिक चिन्तन
- Paper 2nd - Comparative government and politics भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति तुलनात्मक

### 4- Third year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- International Politics and foreign policy of India अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति एवं भारत की विदेश नीति
- Paper 2nd - Public Administration लोक प्रशासन

बी. ए. प्रथम, प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम B. A. First Paper 1st गुणांक 75

### राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त Political Theory COURSE OUTCOMES

Theory is the starting point of any social sciences that is why political theory is almost universal in BA part one syllabus of political science. Therefore it is pertinent to make students acquainted with proposed course to the students with fundamental theories of political science. Basic Knowledge of important concepts such as Liberty, Justice, Citizenship, Representation, rule of law . Role of political theory to understand political science and political life as well.

	COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES
	After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about
CSO 1	The meaning of nature and scope and scientific instinct of political science .
CSO 2	The state as a core concept of political science . Its evolution theories and relation with individuals .
CSO 3	The role of liberty and the question of equality in democracy . Evolution of democracy and its theories .
CSO 4	The concept of constitution, separation of powers and theory of representation.
CSO 5	The functional machinery of electoral democracy like political party system and pressure groups. Role of State as welfare agency , and as an agency of social change .

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## इकाई 1

राजनीति विज्ञान का अर्थ परिभाषाएं - पारम्परिक एवं आधुनिक, अध्ययन का महत्व । शक्ति, सत्ता - अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रकार वैधता- अवधारणा, शक्ति सत्ता एवं वैधता का सम्बन्ध । राजनीति विज्ञान की अध्ययन पद्धतियां - परम्परागत एवं आधुनिक । व्यवहारवाद एवं उतर व्यवहारवाद ।

## Unit 1

Meaning definitions of political science - traditional and modern, importance of the study of political science. Power, Authority - meaning, characteristics, types. Legitimacy - concept, relationship of power, authority and legitimacy. Study methods of political science Traditional and modern. Behaviouralism and post-behaviouralism.

## इकाई 2

राज्य : अवधारणा, राज्य का विकास, आवश्यक तत्व । राज्योत्पत्ति के विभिन्न सिद्धान्त, राज्य के सिद्धान्त मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्त उदारवादी, नव उदारवादी, बहुलवादी, नारीवादी, । राज्य की भूमिका - लोक कल्याणकारी राज्य ।

## Unit 2

State: Concept, Development of State, Essential Elements. Various theories of state origin, Theories of state, Marxist, liberal, neo-liberal, pluralist, feminist. Role of the state - Public welfare state.

## इकाई 3

सम्प्रभुता : अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, सम्प्रभुता के सिद्धान्त : एकलवादी एवं बहुलवादी । बहुलवाद - अर्थ विशेषताएं । अधिकार : अर्थ, प्रकार, सिद्धान्त । कर्तव्य । स्वतन्त्रता : अर्थ, प्रकार, स्वतन्त्रता का सकारात्मक एवं नकारात्मक सिद्धान्त । समानता : अर्थ, प्रकार एवं स्वतन्त्रता से सम्बंध । प्रजातन्त्र : अर्थ, परिभाषाएं प्रजातंत्र के सिद्धान्त, सफलता के लिए आवश्यक दशाएं, प्रजातंत्र के समक्ष प्रमुख चुनौतियां । गुण-दोष । प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातन्त्र ।

## Unit 3

Sovereignty: Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Principles of Sovereignty: Legal or Monistic and Pluralist. Pluralism : Meaning, Features. Rights : Meaning, types major Theories, Duties. Freedom: Meaning Types, Positive and Negative Theory of Freedom. Equality : Meaning type and relation to freedom. Democracy : Meaning definitions Principles of democracy. Necessary conditions for the success of Democracy. Major challenges before democracy. Merits and demerits. Direct democracy.

## इकाई 4

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*SyBury!*

शासन के प्रकार एकात्मक व संघात्मक संसदीय व अध्यक्षीय, तानाशाही । शासन के अंग कार्यपालिका, व्यवस्थापिका न्यायपालिका शक्ति पृथक्करण का सिद्धान्त व नियंत्रण संतुलन का सिद्धान्त । संविधान अर्थ एवं प्रकार प्रतिनिधित्व के सिद्धान्त एवं निर्वाचन प्रणालियां । फासीवाद, सर्वसत्तावाद ।

#### Unit 4

Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential. Dictatorship. Organs of Government : Legislature, Executive and Judiciary. Theory of Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances. Constitution : meaning and kinds. Theories of representation and Electoral Process. Fascism, Totalitarianism .

#### इकाई 5

लोककल्याणकारी राज्य । दल पद्धति अर्थ प्रकार, प्रमुख सिद्धान्त , गुण दोष। दबाव समूह अर्थ प्रकार तकनीक । सामाजिक परिवर्तन : अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रमुख सिद्धान्त । नारीवाद - अवधारणा, प्रमुख दृष्टिकोण । राष्ट्रवाद : अवधारणा, प्रमुख आयाम ।

#### Unit 5

Public Welfare State. Party System: meaning, kinds, major theories, merits and demerits. Pressure Groups: meaning, kinds and technique. Social Change : meaning, characteristics, theories. Feminis. Concept, main approaches to feminism. Nationalism: concept, major dimensions .

### Suggested readings

1. M.P. Jain (1985) Political Theory, Liberal and Marxian, Authors Guild Publications, Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma (1992) Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. R.C. Vermani (1997) An Introduction to Political Theory, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya (eds) (2017) Political Theory: An Introduction, Pearson, New Delhi.
5. C. McKinnon (ed.) (2008) Issues in Political Theory Oxford University Press, New York.
6. A. Swift (2001) Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Students and Politicians, Cambridge Press.
7. R. Dahl, I. Shapiro and A.J. Cheibub (eds.) (2003) The Democracy SourceBook, Massachusetts: MIT Press, Cambridge.
8. O.P. Gauba (2014) An Introduction to Political Theory, MacMillan Publishers, Delhi.
9. Andrew Heywood (2015) Political Theory: An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, London.

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10. Andrew Shorten (2016) Contemporary Political Theory, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
11. David Held (ed.) (1991) Political Theory Today, Stanford University Press.
12. Sushila Ramaswamy (2015) Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi.
13. Adi H. Doctor (1985) Issues in Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
14. A. C. Kapoor (2009) Principles of Political Science, S. Chand Publishing, Delhi.
15. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Mishra (2010) Political Theory, S. Chand Publishing Delhi.
16. Vidya Dhar Mahajan (2013) Political Theory (Principles of Political Science), S. Chand Publishing, Delhi.

आशीर्वादम (1985) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत - एस चन्द एण्ड कम्पनी । नई दिल्ली ।

अंबादत्त पंत हरिमोहन जैन मदन गोपाल (1985) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत - । सेन्ट्रल पब्लिशिंग हाउस।  
इलाहाबाद । उ.प्र.

शकील हुसैन (2018) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत : अवधारणात्मक परिचय । छ.ग. राज्य हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी .  
रायपुर, छ. ग

[https://youtu.be/o05qcwF3\\_Mk](https://youtu.be/o05qcwF3_Mk)

Note: Students may consult online Research Articles from JSTOR, swayam, mooc google scholar, google website and other related online websites.

बी. ए. प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र द्वितीय B. A. FIRST PAPER 2nd

पूर्णांक 75

**भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति**  
**Indian Government and Politics**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Proposed course acquaints the students with values and the struggle of national movement . Explains constitutional development as backdrop of Indian constitution . This course makes students familiar with knowledge and execution of the Indian constitution and political system .

**COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

<b>CSO</b> <b>1</b>	The values and importance of freedom struggle and constitutional development in the making of Indian constitution and evolution of our democratic system and substantive democracy .
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CSO 2	The basic features , fundamental rights , directive principles of state and amendment process of the constitution.
CSO 3	The constitutional provisions and functioning of the union executive and legislature.
CSO 4	The constitutional plan of the Judicial system of the country and state executive.
CSO 5	State legislature to the election commission of India, electoral democratic processes like caste-politics interaction , communalism etc .

## इकाई 1

असहयोग आन्दोलन, सविनय अवज्ञा आन्दोलन, भारत छोड़ो आन्दोलन । भारत का संविधानिक विकास , 1909 1919 और 1935 का अधिनियम ।

## Unit 1

Non-cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement.  
Constitutional Development of India Acts of 1909, 1919 and 1935.

## इकाई 2

भारतीय संविधान : प्रस्तावना, विशेषताएं, स्रोत, । मौलिक अधिकार, मूल कर्तव्य, नीति निर्देशक तत्व । संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रिया ।

## Unit 2:

Constitution of India : Preamble, features, Sources. Schedules, citizenship. Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy. Constitution Amendment Process.

## इकाई 3

राष्ट्रपति, उपराष्ट्रपति, मन्त्रिपरिषद् और प्रधानमन्त्री । संसद - लोकसभा और राज्यसभा । सर्वोच्च न्यायालय संगठन कार्य अधिकार, न्यायिक पुरावलोकन । नियंत्रक एवं महालेखा परीक्षक । निर्वाचन आयोग ।

## Unit 3:

President, Vice President, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister. Federal Parliament Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. Supreme court - Organization Functions, Powers, Judicial Review. Judicial Activism. Election, comptroller and auditor general .

## इकाई 4

राज्य विधायिका, राज्यपाल मन्त्रिपरिषद् और मुख्यमन्त्री । राज्य उच्च न्यायालय - संगठन, कार्य अधिकार ।

## Unit 4:

Legislature, Executive: Governor, Council of Ministers and Chief Minister. State High Court - Organization, Functions, Rights.

## इकाई 5:

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केंद्र राज्य संबंध: विधायी, वित्तीय प्रशासकीय । संघ एवं राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग । भारतीय राजनीति के प्रमुख मुद्दे जाति, धर्म, धर्मनिरपेक्षता । पंचायती राज व्यवस्था ।

**Unit 5:**

Center State Relations: Legislative, Financial, Administrative Comptroller and Auditor General. Union and State Public Service Commission. Major issues of Indian politics Caste, religion, Panchayati Raj system. secularism.

**Suggested Readings**

1. Rajni Kothari (2011) Politics in India, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.
2. Rajni Kothari (2013) Caste in Indian Politics (Revised Edition) Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.
3. Bipan Chandra (2000) India after Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi.
4. Bipan Chandra, Mridula Mukherjee and Aditya Mukherjee (2007) India Since Independence, Penguin Books New Delhi.
5. J.C. Johari (1981) Indian Politics, Vishal Publication, New Delhi.
6. Prakash Chander (1985) Indian Government and Politics: A Study of Indian Political System, Book hive Publications, New Delhi.
7. A.S. Narang (2013) Indian Government & Politics, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Bidyut Chakrabarty and Rajendra Kumar Pandey (2008) Indian Government and Politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
9. Durga Das Basu (2015) Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexus, Gurgaon.
10. M. Lakshmi Kant (2017) Indian Polity, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, Chennai.
11. B.L. Fadia, (2013) Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
12. Subhash C. Kashyap, (1989) Our Parliament, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.
13. Subhash C. Kashyap, (1994) Our Constitution—An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.
14. W.H. Morris-Jones, (1989) The Government and Politics of India, Universal Book Stall, New Delhi.
15. Granville Austin (1999) Indian Constitution: CornerStone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
16. Granville Austin (2004) Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
17. M.V. Pylee (1995) An Introduction to the Constitution of India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
18. Robert L. Hardgrave (2008) India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation, Thomson Higher Education, USA.
19. Andre Beteille (1968) Caste, Class and Power, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

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20. Paul R. Brass (1990) Politics of India Since Independence, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
  21. Atul Kohli (1990) Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
  22. Achin Vinayak (1990) Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India, Verso Books, London, New York.
  23. Christophe Jaffrelot (2010) Religion, Caste and Politics in India, Primus Books, Delhi.
  24. Pratima Asthana (1974) Women's Movement in India, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.
  25. Neera Desai (ed.), (1977) Women in India, Vora Publishers, Bombay.
  26. Ghanshyam Shah (1990) Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
  27. D.N.Dhanagare (1983) Peasant Movement in India 1920-50, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
  28. Vipin Chandra (1992) Communalism in Modern India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
  29. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph (1987) In Pursuit of Lakshmi: Political Economy of the Indian States, Orient Longman, Bombay.
  30. Zoya Hassan (2004) Parties and Party Politics in India: Themes in Politics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
  31. Rekha Diwakar (2018) Party System in India (Oxford India Short Introduction Series), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
  32. Madhav Khosla (1981) The Indian Constitution, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Note: Student may consult online Research Articles from JS
- 33-आर.सी अग्रवाल (1985) : राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन एवं संवैधानिक विकास , एस चन्द एण्ड कम्पनी , नई दिल्ली ।
  - 34- डीडी बसु भारत (1986) : भारतीय संविधान एक परिचय, प्रेन्टिस हल, नई दिल्ली ।
  - 35- एम सत्य राय ( 1983) : भारत में राष्ट्रवाद, हिंदी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय।
  - 36- सुभाष कश्यप (1996) : हमारा संविधान, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट नई दिल्ली
  - 37- शकील हुसैन ( 2021) भारतीय संविधान एक परिचय, शिक्षादूत प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली ।
  - 38- राकेश डेढ़गर्वे (2018) : भारतीयशासन और राजनीति - छ.ग. राज्य हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी . रायपुर ।

**B.A. SECOND PAPER 1st बी. ए. द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम**

**Political Thought राजनीतिक चिन्तन पूंछि-75**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

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*Prady*

Political philosophy is the base of political science . All concepts, discourse and ideologies come from the classics of political masters from Socrates to Marx and recent times . Therefore the purpose of this course is to acquaint the students with the political philosophers and their political thoughts.

### COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

CSO 1	The ancient political philosophy given by founding fathers of political thought the great Plato and Aristotle
CSO 2	The Emergence of nation state and sovereignty in the philosophy of machiavelli and hobbes . Emergence of individualism and liberalism in Hobbes and John Lock's philosophy . General will and Social contract theory of Rousseau
CSO 3	The emergence of utilitarianism , Idealism and Individualism Through their respective philosophers . Negative and positive liberty of Mill and Green ,idealism of Green.
CSO 4	The different ideologies of political philosophy in detail
CSO 5	The political philosophy of ancient India and modern Indian thinkers .

#### इकाई 1

सुकरात - सद्गुण ही ज्ञान है । प्लेटो आदर्श राज्य न्याय, शिक्षा, साम्यवाद, दार्शनिक शासक।  
अरस्तू परिवार एवं संपत्ति राज्य, दासप्रथा नागरिकता क्रान्ति ।

#### Unit 1:

Socrates - virtue is knowledge Plato: Ideal State : Justice, Education, Communism, and Philosopher King.

Aristotle: State, Family , property. Slavery, Citizenship, and Revolution.

#### इकाई 2

मैकियावेली युग शिशु के रूप में । धर्म व नैतिकता, राजा के कर्तव्य और आचरण ।  
थामस हॉब्स : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त , सम्प्रभुता तथा हॉब्स का व्यक्तिवाद ।  
जान लॉक : लॉक उदारवाद के जनक के रूप में, सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त ।  
जीन जैक्स रुसो : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त, सामान्य इच्छा ।  
जीन बोदां : सम्प्रभुता सिद्धान्त ।

#### Unit 2:

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Machiavelli : as Child of his times, religion and morality , the duties and conduct of the king.

Thomas Hobbes: Sovereignty, Theory of Social Contract sovereignty, and Hobbes's Individualism. . John Locke:- Locke as the father of liberalism, theory of social contract.

Jean-Jacques Rousseau: Theory of Social Contract. and General Will.

Jean Bodin: The Theory of Sovereignty

### इकाई 3:

जेरेमी बेंथम : उपयोगितावाद । जान स्टुअर्ट मिल उपयोगितावाद में संशोधन, स्वतंत्रता और प्रतिनिधि शासन ।

टी एच. ग्रीन : राज्य सम्बन्धी विचार ।

कार्ल मार्क्स : राजनीतिक चिन्तन । एण्टोनियो ग्राम्शी, - प्रभुत्व , बुद्धिजीवियों की भूमिका ।

हन्नाह अरेण्ट - सर्वाधिकारवाद , बहुलवाद एवं नागरिक असहयोग ।

### Unit 3:

Jeremy Bentham : Utilitarianism. J.S.Mill: Amendment in Utilitarianism, Liberty and Representative Government.

T.H.Green: idea of State.

Karl Marx: Political thought.

Antonio Gramsci- Hegemony, role of intellectuals.

Hannah arendt- Totalitarianism, Plurality and civil disobedience .

### इकाई 4:

आदर्शवाद, व्यक्तिवाद, उदारवाद, समाजवाद, फासीवाद विशेषताएं और आलोचना ।

### Unit 4:

Idealism, Individualism, Liberalism, Socialism, Fascism: Features and Criticism.

### इकाई 5:

मनु और कौटिल्य : सप्तांग सिद्धान्त, राजा और राजपद, प्रशासकीय व्यवस्था, राज्यमण्डल ।

गांधी सत्य, अहिंसा, सत्याग्रह एवं राजनीतिक विचार । अम्बेडकर राजनीतिक एवं सामाजिक विचार । दीनदयाल उपाध्याय एकात्ममानववाद ।

श्री अरविन्दो- राजनीतिक एवं आध्यात्मिक स्वतंत्रता ।

मानवेन्द्र नाथ राय - नव मानववाद एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीयतावाद ।

### Unit 5:

Manu and Kautilya: Saptanga Theory, King and Kingship, Administrative System, Rajyamandal.

02/06/2023

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Gandhi: Truth, Non violence, Satyagrah and Political thoughts.  
 Ambedkar : Political and Social thoughts.  
 Deen Dayal Upadhyay: Ekatma Manav Vad.  
 Shri Aurobindo- Political and spiritual freedom.  
 M.N. Roy- New humanism and internationalism.

#### Suggested readings

1. Shefali Jha, Western Political Thought: from Plato to Marx, Pearson, Delhi, 2010
2. M.P. Singh and Himanshu Roy (eds), Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers, Pearson, Delhi, 2011
3. J. W. Allen, A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century, London, Methuen, 1967.
4. Ashcraft, Allen and Unwin, 1986. Revolutionary Politics and Locke's Two Treatises of Government, London,
5. Avineri, The Social and Political Thought of K. Marx, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, 1979.
6. Sir E. Barker, The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, Dover Publications, New York, 1959.
7. R. N. Berki, The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction, Dent, London, 1977.
8. Sir I. Berlin, The Hedgehog and the Fox, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1953.
9. W. H. Bluhm, Theories of Political System: Classics of Political Thought and Modern Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1965.
10. J. Bowle, Western Political Thought: A Historical Introduction from the Origins to Rousseau, Jonathan Cape, London, 1947.
11. Brinton, English Political Thought in the Nineteenth Century, Allen Lane, London, 1933.
12. J. Bronowski and B. Mazlish, Western Intellectual Tradition, Hammondsport, Penguins, 1960.
13. G. H. Sabine, History of Political Theory, 4th edition, revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
14. Saxon House, Women in the History of Political Thought: Ancient Greece to Machiavelli, Praeger, New York, 1985.
15. M. L. Shanley, and C. Pateman, Feminist Interpretation and Political Theory, Polity, Cambridge, 1991.
16. M. Q. Sibley, Political Ideas and Ideologies, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
17. T. A. Sinclair, A History of Greek Political Thought, Routledge, London, 1951.
18. Q. Skinner, The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, 2 Volumes, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.
19. S. B. Smith, Hegel's Critique of Liberalism, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1989.
20. Sir L. Stephen, History of English Thought in the 18th Century, 2 Vols., London School of Economics and Political Science, London, 1902.
21. L. Strauss, The Political Philosophy of Hobbes: Its Basis and Genesis, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1936.
22. J. L. Talmon, The Origins of Totalitarian Democracy and Political Messianism: The Romantic Phase, Secker and Warburg, London, 1960.
23. T. L. Thorson, Plato: Totalitarian or Democrat, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ, 1963.

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24. J. Tully, A Discourse on Property: John Locke and his Adversaries, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980.
25. E. Vaughan, Studies in the History of Political Philosophy before and after Rousseau, University of Manchester Press, Manchester UK, 1925.
26. H. Warrender, The Political Philosophy of Hobbes: His Theory of Obligation, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1957.
27. J. G. A Pocock, The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Republican Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1971.
- जार्ज एच सैबाइन (1987) राजनीतिक दर्शन का इतिहास एस चन्द एंड कंपनी नई दिल्ली
- हरिदत्त विद्यालंकार (1986) आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिंतन रंजन प्रकाशन गृह नई दिल्ली ।
- जेपी सूद : (1987) आधुनिक राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास खंड 1,2,3,4. के. नाथ एंड कंपनी मेरठ।
- वी ए डनिंग ( 1978) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत का इतिहास, सेंट्रल बुक डिपो इलाहाबाद उत्तर प्रदेश ।
- 4- वी. पी. वर्मा (1978) आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन - लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल एंड कंपनी आगरा उत्तर प्रदेश ।

**B.A. SECOND PAPER 2nd बी. ए. द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र द्वितीय**  
**तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति Comparative Government and**  
**Politics पूरुषि-75**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

This course make focus on

- 1- Emergence of scientific and empirical study in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century in political science .
- 2- Contribution of David Easton and Almond for developing new approaches and theories like system approach .
- 3- Different types of governance and their comparative study . USA as the presidential form of government, the UK as the parliamentary form, Switzerland as the plural form and China as the totalitarian form of government.

**COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

<b>CSO</b>	The basic knowledge of scientific and interdisciplinary study advocated by
<b>1</b>	David Easton and his colleagues. Behavioural revolution and system approach.

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CSO 2	The basic theories and concepts of comparative politics
CSO 3	The comparative study of Legislature of USA Britain Switzerland and China
CSO 4	The comparative study of Executive of the USA Britain Switzerland and China
CSO 5	The comparative study of judiciary of USA Britain Switzerland and China

### इकाई 1

तुलनात्मक राजनीति: अर्थ, परिभाषा प्रमुख अध्ययन पद्धतियाँ, राजनीतिक अर्थशास्त्रीय एवं राजनीतिक समाज शास्त्रीय दृष्टिकोण। व्यवस्था सिद्धान्त और डेविड ईस्टन का आगत- निर्गत सिद्धान्त, आमण्ड का संरचनात्मक-कार्यात्मक सिद्धान्त। राजनीतिक विकास, राजनीतिक समाजीकरण, राजनीतिक आधुनिकीकरण राजनीतिक संस्कृति की अवधारणा।

### Unit 1

Comparative Politics: Meaning, Definition Major Study Methods, Political Economics and Political Sociological Approaches. System theory and David Easton's input-output theory, Almond's structural-functional theory. Political development, political socialization, political modernization Concept of political culture.

### इकाई 2 :

संविधानवाद -अवधारणा, तत्व, विशेषताएं, संविधानवाद का पश्चिमी या उदारवादी, मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्त, समस्याएं और सीमाएं। राजनीतिक अभिजन, राजनीतिक संचार, राजनीतिक सहभागिता, सह अस्तित्व और बहुसंस्कृतिवाद।

### Unit 2

Constitutionalism - Concept, Elements, Characteristics, Western or liberal Marxist theory of constitutionalism, problems and limitations. Political elite, political communication, political participation, coexistence and multiculturalism. .

### इकाई 3

तुलनात्मक अध्ययन : व्यवस्थापिका - ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका स्विट्जरलैंड एवं चीन की व्यवस्थापिका एवं दल प्रणाली का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन।

### Unit 3

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Comparative Study: Legislature - Comparative study of the legislature and party system of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China.

#### इकाई 4

तुलनात्मक अध्ययन : कार्यपालिका - ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका स्विट्जरलैंड एवं चीन की कार्यपालिका एवं नौकरशाही का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन ।

#### Unit 4

Comparative study: Executive - Comparative study of executive and bureaucracy of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China.

#### इकाई 5

तुलनात्मक अध्ययन : न्यायपालिका - ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका स्विट्जरलैंड एवं चीन की न्यायपालिका ।

संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका में शक्ति पृथक्करण एवं शक्ति संतुलन का सिद्धांत ।

ब्रिटेन के संविधान में अभिसमयों की भूमिका ।

स्विट्जरलैंड में प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातंत्र और कैंटन प्रणाली । चीन की राजनीति में सेना और साम्यवादी दल की भूमिका ।

#### Unit 5

Comparative Study: Judiciary - Judiciary of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China.

Theory of Separation of Power and Balance of Power in the United States of America.

The role of conventions in the British Constitution.

Direct democracy and canton system in Switzerland. Role of the military and communist party in Chinese politics.

#### Suggested readings .

1. S.N. Ray, Modern Comparative Politics, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2009
2. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
3. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
4. G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today: A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.

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5. D.E. Apter, The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
6. L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviorist Era, London, Lynne Rienner Publisher, 1988.
7. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.
8. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
9. H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, Methuen, London, 1969.
10. J.C. Johari, Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, Sterling, New Delhi, 1987.
11. R.C. Macridis, The Study of Comparative Government, Doubleday, New York, 1955
12. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, Modern Political Systems: Europe, and Asia, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
13. J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, Longman, London, 1991.
14. R.C. Macridis, Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy - Making, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
15. L.W. Pye (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1963.
16. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), Politics and Political Change: A Journal of Interdisciplinary History A Reader, MIT Press, Massachusetts, 2001.
17. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), New Developments in Comparative Politics, West view Press, Boulder Colorado, 1986.
18. Daniel Caramani, Comparative Politics, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008
- 19- जेसी जोहरी (1986) : तुलनात्मक राजनीति , स्टर्लिंग प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली
- 20 - सी बी गेना ( 1996) : तुलनात्मक राजनीति, विकास प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली ।

### B.A. Third Paper 1st

बी. ए. तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम

पूर्णांक - 75

### अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति एवं भारत की विदेश नीति International Politics and Foreign Policy of India COURSE OUTCOMES

The objectives of the course are

- 1- To acquaint the students with the basics of international politics .
- 2- To provide students the knowledge of theories of international politics
- 3- To provide students the knowledge of foreign policy and issues related to its execution .

### COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

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After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about	
CSO 1	The concept and approaches of international politics.
CSO 2	The theories of international politics.
CSO 3	Theoretical aspects of foreign policy.
CSO 4	The execution of international politics like concepts of power, balance of power, diplomacy, disarmament etc.
CSO 5	The political aspects of environmentalism, globalisation, and human rights and Indian Foreign Policy.

## इकाई 1

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति अर्थ, परिभाषा, प्रकृति, क्षेत्र ।

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति अध्ययन उपागम यथार्थवाद, आदर्शवाद, नवयथार्थवाद, विश्व व्यवस्था सिद्धान्त एवं केन्द्र - परिधि सिद्धान्त या माडल । राष्ट्रीय हित एवं राष्ट्रीय शक्ति अर्थ, परिभाषा एवं तत्व ।

राज्येतर अभिकर्ता : अवधारणा प्रकार एवं प्रभाव ।

International Politics: meaning, definitions, Nature, Scope. International Politics: Approaches to the study: Realism, Idealism, Neo realism, World System theory and Centre - Periphery theory. National interest and National power: Meaning Definition and Elements. Non-State actors : Concept types influence .

## इकाई 2 :

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के विभिन्न सिद्धान्त :- व्यवस्था सिद्धान्त, खेलसिद्धान्त, निर्णय निर्माण सिद्धान्त, सौदेबाजी का सिद्धान्त ।

शीतयुद्ध राजनय, शक्ति संतुलन, सामूहिक सुरक्षा, शस्त्र प्रतिस्पर्धा एवं निशस्त्रीकरण, आणविक निःशस्त्रीकरण एवं अप्रसार ।

## Unit 2:

Various theories of international politics:- system theory, game theory, decision making theory, bargaining theory.

Cold War. Diplomacy, Balance of Power, Collective Security, Arms race and Disarmament, Nuclear Disarmament and Non-Proliferation.

## इकाई 3:

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के प्रमुख मुद्दे : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय आतंकवाद, फिलिस्तीन-इसराइल संघर्ष, पर्यावरणवाद, वैश्वीकरण, मानव अधिकार,

अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीतिक अर्थशास्त्र : अवधारणा, प्रकृति, प्रमुख विषय : वैश्वीकरण, विश्व व्यापार संगठन, शस्त्र उद्योग, तेल एवं ऊर्जा राजनीति ।

प्रमुख महत्वपूर्ण संगठन : संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघ, योरोपीय यूनियन, आसियान, नाटो ।

Major issues of international politics: International terrorism, Palestine-Israel conflict, environmentalism, globalization, human rights,

International Political Economics: Concept, Nature, Major Topics: Globalization, WTO, Arms Industry, Oil and Energy Politics.

Major important organizations: U.N.O. European Union, ASEAN, NATO.

## इकाई 4

भारत की विदेश नीति : निर्धारक तत्व, विशेषताएं । गुटनिरपेक्षता अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रासंगिकता ।  
भारत एवं दक्षिण एशिया : बांग्लादेश , अफगानिस्तान , भूटान , म्यानमार, पाकिस्तान, नेपाल, श्रीलंका के  
साथ भारत के सम्बन्ध । सार्क

#### Unit 4

Foreign Policy of India: Determining Factors, Features. Meaning, features and relevance of non-alignment.

India and South Asia: India's relations with Bangladesh, Afghanistan, Bhutan, Myanmar, Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka. SAARC.

#### इकाई 5

भारत और विश्व : भारत का संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, चीन , रूस, से सम्बंध । एशिया प्रशांत क्षेत्र और  
क्वाड, चीन का प्रसारवाद और भारतीय हित ।

#### Unit 5:

India and the world: India's relation with the United States of America, China, Russia, The Asia Pacific region and the Quad, China's expansionism and Indian interests.

### Suggested readings

1. D. A. Baldwin (ed.), Neo-realism and Neo-liberalism, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.
2. J. C. Bennett (ed.), Nuclear Weapons and the Conflict of Conscience, Charles Scribner's Sons, New York, 1962.
3. C. Brown, International Relations Theory, Harvester Wheat sheaf, London, 1975.
4. I. Claude, Power and International Relations, Random House, New York, 1962.
5. W. D. Coplin, Introduction to International Politics, Markham, Chicago, 1971
6. K. Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ, 1967.
7. J. E. Dougherty, How to think about Arms Control and Disarmament, Alfred A. Knopf, New York, 1962
8. J. Frankel, Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States, Oxford University Press, New York, 1973.
9. F. I. Greenstein and N. W. Polsby, Theory of International Relations, Reading Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley, 1979.
10. S. H. Hoffman (ed.), Contemporary Theory in International Relations, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ, 1960.
11. R. O. Keohane, (ed.), Neo-realism and Its Critics, Columbia University Press, New York, 1986.
12. R. O. Keohane, International Institutions and State Power, West view Press, Boulder Colorado, 1989.
13. K. N. Waltz, Theory of International Politics, Reading Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley, 1979.
- 14 - महेंद्र कुमार (1990) : अंतरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धांतिक पक्ष शिवलाल अग्रवाल एंड कंपनी आगरा उत्तर प्रदेश.

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15 - बीएल बढिया अंतरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति (1996) : सिद्धांत एवं समकालीन अंतराष्ट्रीय मुद्दे साहित्य भवन प्रकाशन आगरा उत्तर प्रदेश

16- यू आर घई (1987) : अंतरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार, न्यू एकेडमी प्रकाशन जालंधर पंजाब

Int.political economy

<https://oxfordre.com/internationalstudies/view/10.1093/>

Global political economy

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvcm4j53>

17 M.S. Agwani, Détente: Perspectives and Repercussions, Vikas, 1975 • John Gray, False Dawn: The Delusions of Global Capitalism, Grant Book, U.K., 199

18- Hans J. Morgenthau Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, 1974

19- K.J. Holsti, International Politics: A Framework for Analysis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1995.

20- Paul Kennedy, Preparing for the Twenty-First Century, New York, 1993

21- Hutchings, Kimbley, International Political Theory, Sage, New Delhi

22- John Baylis and Steve Smith, The Globalization of World Politics. Oxford University Press, 2008

23- Karen Mingst, Essentials of International Relations, New York: W.W. Norton & Company,

24- Kate Kelly S. Pease, International Organizations, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2000.

### B.A. THIRD PAPER 2nd

बी. ए. तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र द्वितीय

लोक प्रशासन पूंछि-75

## Public Administration

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Public Administration is a new subject , only a century and a few decades old . It is related to the welfare role of the state . That is why it deals with the problems and expertise related to policy formation and execution . The course

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has the main objective to give the students basic concepts of theoretical and practical aspects of public administration .

### COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

CSO 1	The knowledge about basic concepts approaches and evolution of public administration .
CSO 2	The knowledge of theoretical aspects of public administration.
CSO 3	The theories of organisation and management .
CSO 4	The knowledge of practical parts of public administration like bureaucracy.
CSO 5	The Finance administration. Budget administration and control over administration .

#### इकाई 1:

लोक प्रशासन अर्थ, परिभाषा प्रकृति, क्षेत्र ,अध्ययन पद्धतियां । विषय के रूप में लोक प्रशासन का विकास । उदारीकरण के अधीन लोक प्रशासन और निजी प्रशासन । नवीन लोक प्रशासन तुलनात्मक लोक प्रशासन

#### Unit 1:

Public Administration : development of public administration as discipline, meaning definition, nature and scope. Approaches of study. Public Administration and Private Administration under liberalisation. New Public Administration. Comparative Public Administration.

#### इकाई 2

संगठन के सिद्धान्त पोस्टकार्ब, पदसोपान, नियंत्रण का क्षेत्र आदेश की एकता । मुख्य कार्यपालिका, सूत्र एवं स्टाफ अभिकरण विभागीय विभागीय संगठन, लोक निगम । कार्मिक प्रशासन : भर्ती , प्रशिक्षण पदोन्नति। स्वतंत्र नियामकीय आयोग, भारत के प्रमुख नियामक आयोग ।

#### Unit 2:

Principles of Organisation : POSDCORB, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Delegation, Chief Executive, Line and Staff Agencies. Departmental Organisation. Public Corporation. Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training Promotion. Independent Regulatory Commission, major regulatory commissions of India.

#### इकाई 3:

प्रबंध : अवधारणा प्रबंध के सिद्धान्त वैज्ञानिक प्रबंध नेतृत्व नीति निर्धारण नीति निर्माण प्रशासनिक प्रबंध के उपकरण समन्वय प्रत्यायोजन संचार अभिप्रेरणा पर्यवेक्षण विकास प्रशासन : प्रकृति , मुद्दे और विशेषताएं। रिग्स का समपार्वीय माडल, प्रशासन में नागरिक सहभागिता, सुशासन और ई शासन - प्रशासन में कंप्यूटर की भूमिका

#### Unit 3:

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Management: Concepts Principles of Management Scientific Management Leadership, Decision making, Policy Formulation Tools of Administrative Management Coordination Delegation Communication Motivation Supervision.

Development Administration: Nature, issues and features. Prismatic model of W.F. Riggs, Public participation in administration.

Good Governance and E-Governance - Role of Computer in Administration

#### इकाई 4:

वित्तीय प्रशासन बजट के सिद्धान्त भारत में बजट प्रक्रिया भारत में प्रशासनिक सुधार । प्रशासन पर कार्यपालिका, विधायी न्यायिक और जन नियन्त्रण । लोकनीति : अवधारणा प्रकृति क्षेत्र और महत्व । छत्तीसगढ़ शासन की महत्वपूर्ण कल्याणकारी योजनाएं । छत्तीसगढ़ की प्रशासकीय संरचना ।

#### Unit 4:

Financial Administration Principles of Budget Budgeting Process in India Administrative Reforms in India. Executive, legislative, judicial and public control over administration. Public Policy: Concept, Nature, Scope and Importance. Important welfare schemes of Chhattisgarh government. Administrative structure of Chhattisgarh.

#### इकाई 5:

प्रशासन में भ्रष्टाचार आम्बुड्समैन, लोकपाल और लोक आयुक्त । केन्द्रीय सतर्कता आयोग सूचना का अधिकार कानून, राज्य सूचना आयोग , छत्तीसगढ़ में लोक सेवा गारंटी । वैश्वीकरण के युग में लोक प्रशासन ।

उदासीकरण , नौकरशाही, लोक सम्पर्क

#### Unit 5

Corruption in Administration: Ombudsman, Lokpal and LokAyukta. Central vigilance commissioner, Right to information Act, Lok seva Guarantee in Chhattisgarh. Public Administration in the age of Globalisation. Liberalisation. Bureaucracy, public relation.

#### Suggested readings

- 1 - P. H. Appleby, Policy and Administration, University of Alabama Press, Alabama, 1957.
2. A. Avasthi and S. R. Maheswari, Public Administration, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Agrawal, 1996.
3. D. D. Basu, Administrative Law, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1986.
4. C. P. Bhambri, Administration in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1991.
5. M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta, The

World Press, 1991.

6. Dimock and G. O. Dimock, Public Administration, Oxford, IBH Publishing Co., 1975.
7. E. N. Gladden, The Essentials of Public Administration, London, Staples Press, 1958.
8. S. R. Maheshwari, Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
9. S. R. Nigam, Principles of Public Administration, Allahabad Kitab Mahal, 1980.
10. F. A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
11. O. Glenn Stahl, Public Personnel Administration, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1956.
12. D. Waldo (ed), Ideas and Issues in Public Administration, New York, Mc Graw Hill, 1953.
13. N. D. White, Introduction to the Study of Public Administration New York, Macmillan, 1955.
14. P.D. Sharma, Indian Administration : Retrospect and Prospect, Ravat Publications, Jaipur. 2008
15. Ramesh Arora, Administrative theories, Ravat Publications, Jaipur. 2008
16. Nandekar, Public Administration in India, Ravat Publications, Jaipur. 2008
17. R.B. Jain, Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration, Vishal, New Delhi, 1976
- 18- Avasthi & S.R. Maheshwari: Public Administration, (Agra: L. N. Agrawal, latest Hindi and English editions)
- 19- R. R. Jha: Lokayukta : The Indian Ombudsman, Rishi Publications, Varanasi, 1991
- 20- R. K. Arora & R. Goyal: Indian Public Administration, (New Delhi: Vishwa Prakashan, 2008).
- 21- S. Kataria, 'Personnel Administration', (RBSA Publishers, Jaipur, 2003
- 22- अवस्थी एवं माहेश्वरी : (1985) लोक प्रशासन लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल एंड कंपनी आगरा उत्तर प्रदेश
- 23- एम पी शर्मा एवं सदाना (2005) लोक प्रशासन : सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार , किताब महल इलाहाबाद उत्तर प्रदेश ।
- 24- शकील हुसैन- (2020) : लोक प्रशासन सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार शिक्षादूत प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली ।

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02/06/2023

